



3G Radio Network Planning for a Mobile Network Operator

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Agenda

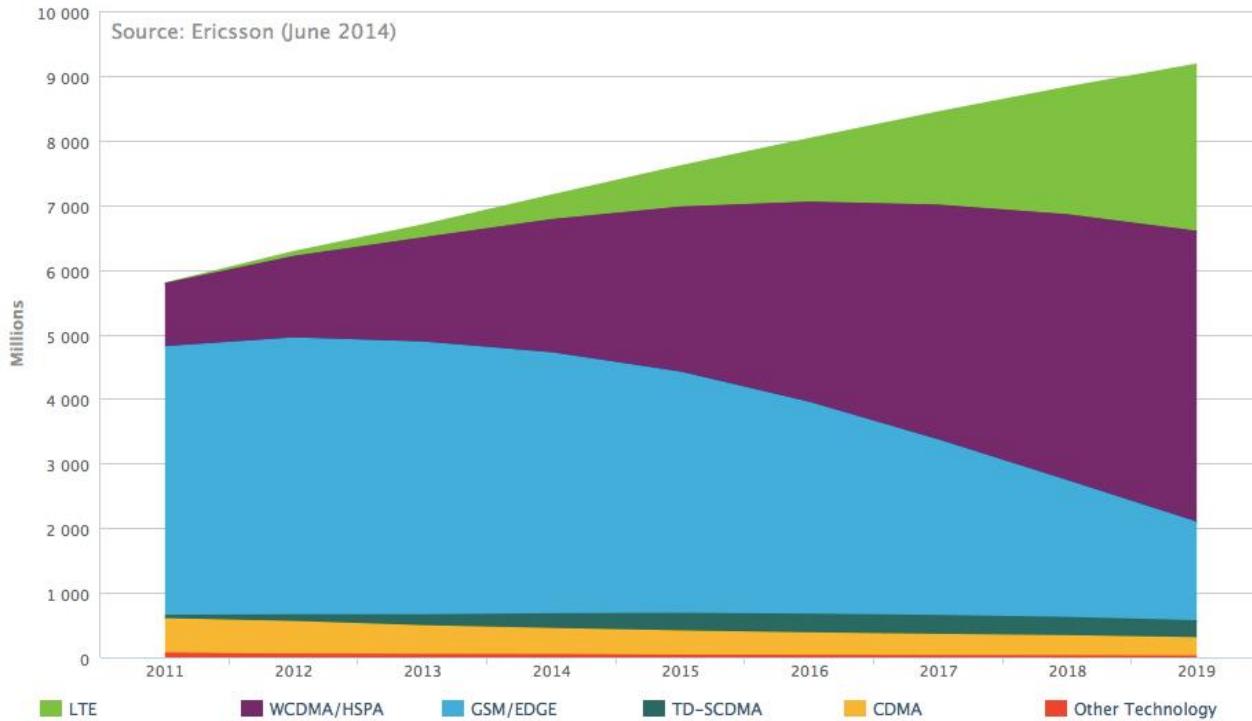
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- Motivation
- Objectives
- 3G Radio Network Planning
- Optimization Process
- Conclusions

Motivation

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- By the end of 2019, 3G networks will represent 50% of worldwide mobile subscriptions



Motivation

Objectives

3G RNP

Optimization
Process

Conclusions

Motivation

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Motivation

Objectives

3G RNP

Optimization
Process

Conclusions

- Africa is one of the continents still dominated by 2G networks (90% of mobile subscriptions)
- By the end of 2013 Africa didn't have more than 100 million 3G subscribers
- The rising middle class and the introduction of new low cost Smartphones increased the need for a more robust and evolved network
- It is expected that by the end of 2019 the total 3G subscribers in Africa rise 600%

Objectives

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Motivation

Objectives

3G RNP

Optimization
Process

Conclusions

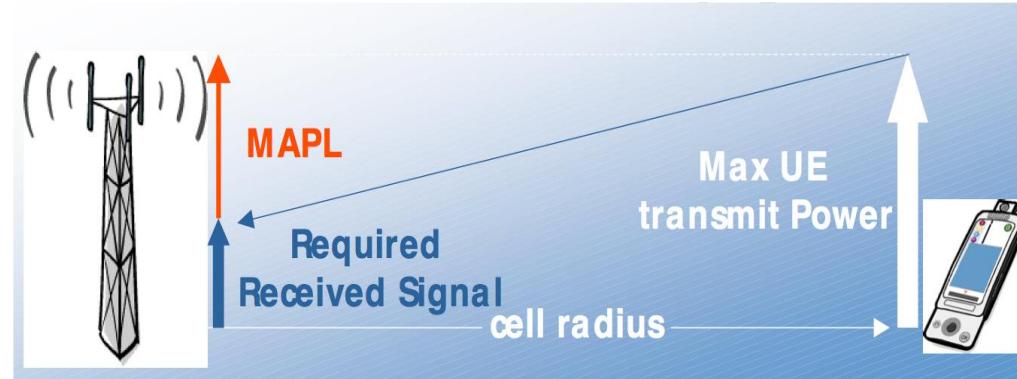
- Provide a 3G Radio Network Planning (RNP) for a mobile operator in Cameroon
- Make predictions of coverage area by service, quality and interference based on the 2G network configurations (location of the sites and tilts)
- Optimize the network configurations to the new 3G network
- Further optimize the network to achieve the Alcatel-Lucent and the customer requirements

3G Radio Network Planning

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Motivation

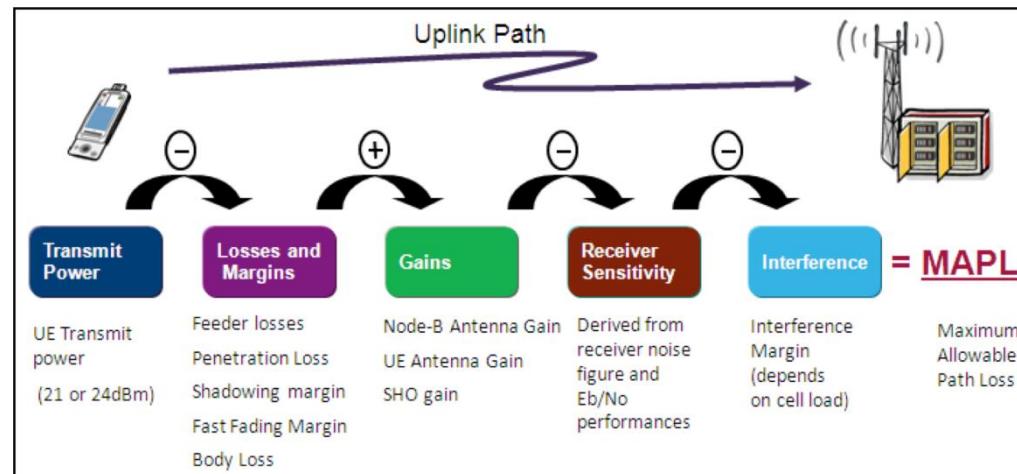
- Alcatel-Lucent Link Budget Tool



3G RNP

Optimization
Process

Conclusions



3G Radio Network Planning

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Motivation

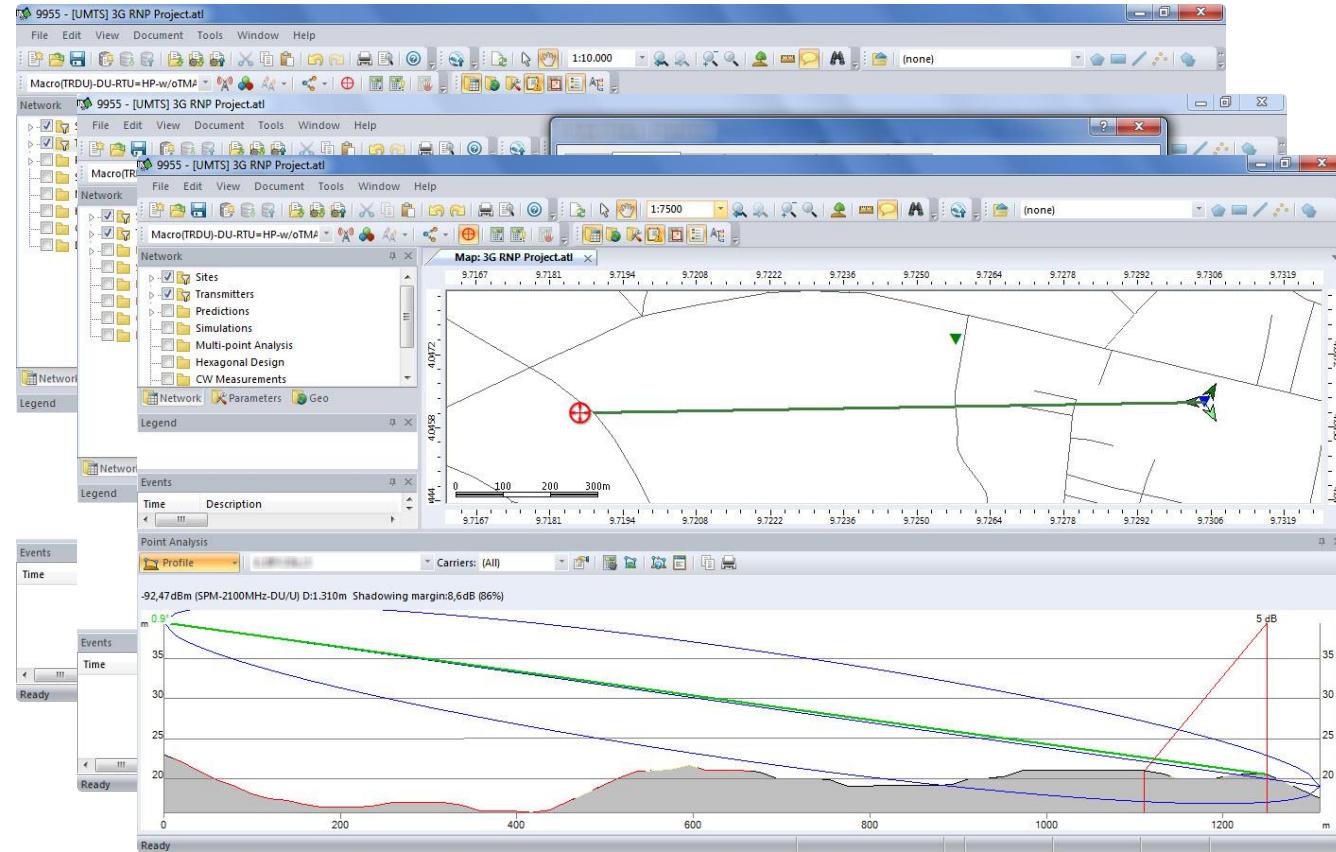
Objectives

3G RNP

Optimization
Process

Conclusions

- Alcatel-Lucent A9955 Tool



3G Radio Network Planning

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Motivation

- Alcatel-Lucent A9955 Tool

Objectives

- The propagation model adopted in the project was the Standard Propagation Model (SPM)

3G RNP

- Is suited for predictions between 150 to 3500MHz over long distances
- SPM is given by the following formula:

Optimization Process

$$P_R = P_{TX} - \left(K_1 + K_2 \cdot \log d + K_3 \cdot \log H_{TX_{eff}} + K_4 \cdot \text{DiffractionLoss} + K_5 \cdot \log d \cdot \log H_{TX_{eff}} + K_6 \cdot H_{RX_{eff}} + K_7 \cdot \log H_{RX_{eff}} + K_{clutter} \cdot f(\text{clutter}) + K_{hill,LOS} \right)$$

Conclusions

3G Radio Network Planning

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Motivation

○ Inputs and Assumptions

City	Total Sites	2G Only Sites	2G / 3G Sites
Douala	218	83	135
Yaoundé	180	75	105
Rest of the country	135	92	43
Total	533	250	283

3G RNP

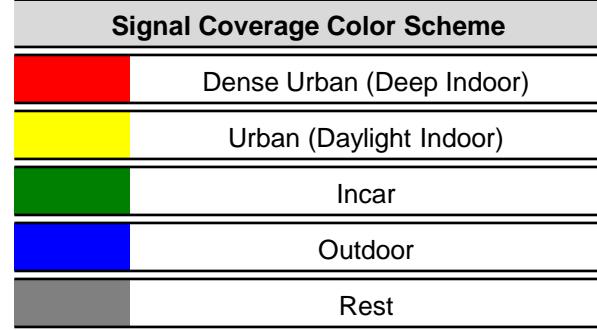
NodeB Parameters

Selected PA Type	60 W - RRH
NodeB RTU Power Step	20 W
Max NodeB Tx Power	43,0 dBm

Optimization Process

CPICH EiRP

Max NodeB power	43 dBm
% CPICH Power	10%
CPICH Power	33 dBm
CPICH EiRP w/o TMA	50,6 dBm



Conclusions

3G Radio Network Planning

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Motivation

- Design Project Goals

- Alcatel-Lucent design goals:

- 95% covered area with outdoor RNP design level in PS128 service

- 95% coverage area with Ec/I0 value of -15dB

- Less than 2% of covered area with 4 servers within 4dB of the best server

3G RNP

Optimization Process

- Customer design goals:

- 95% covered area with outdoor RNP design level in PS128 & HSDPA 2Mbps service

- 70% covered area with urban RNP design level in PS128 & HSDPA 2Mbps service

Conclusions

Optimization Process

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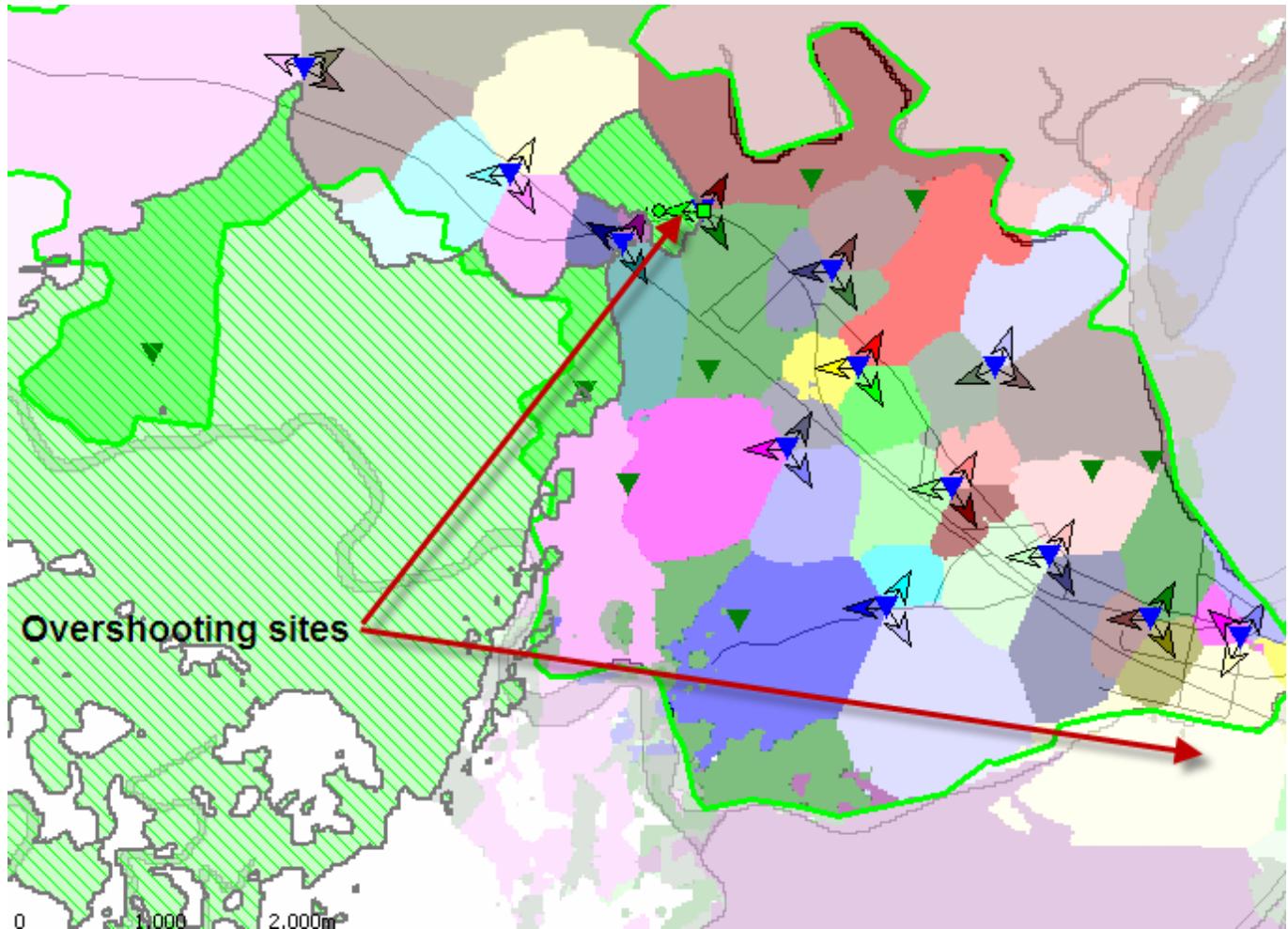
Motivation

Objectives

3G RNP

Optimization
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Conclusions



Tilt Optimization Phase

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Motivation

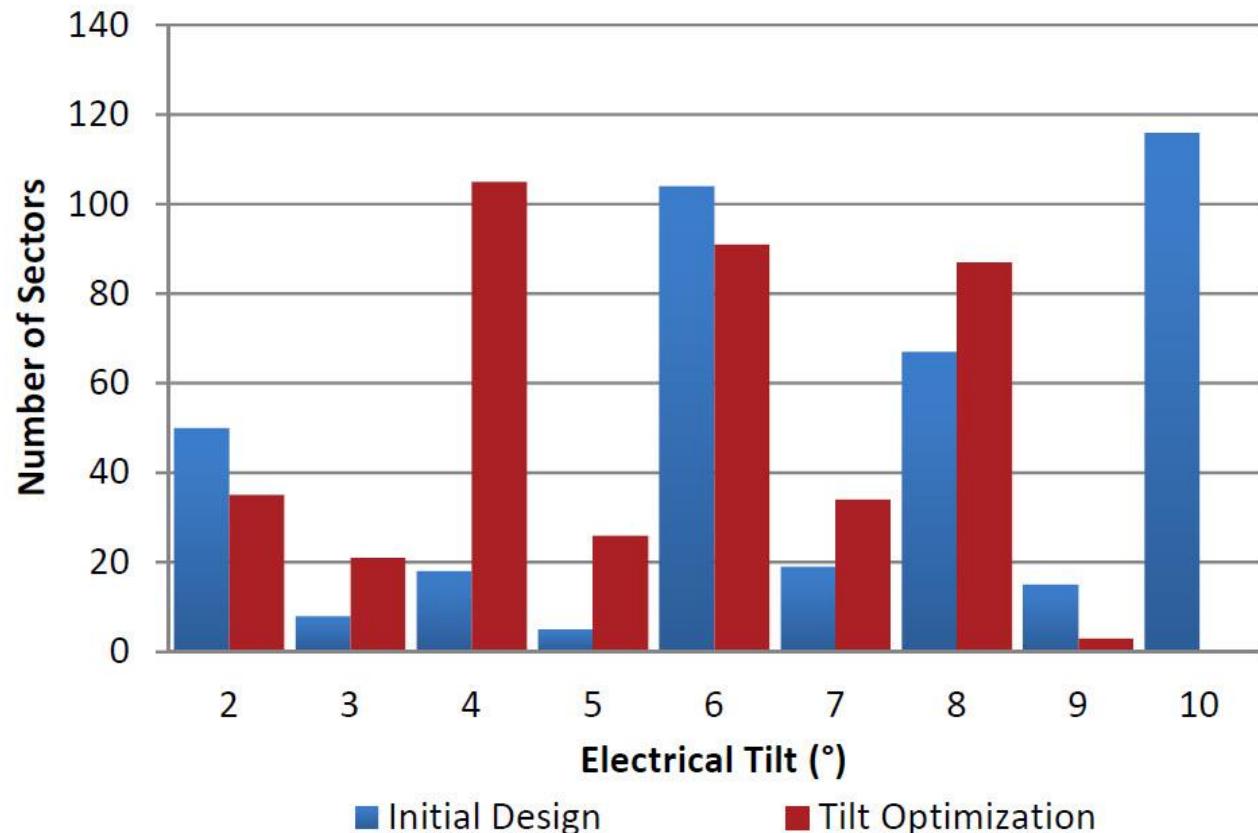
Objectives

3G RNP

Optimization
Process

Conclusions

- Tilt optimization phase



Tilt Optimization Phase

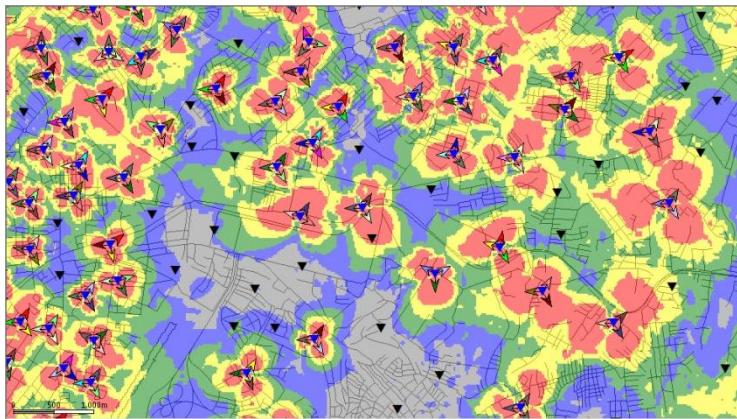
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Motivation

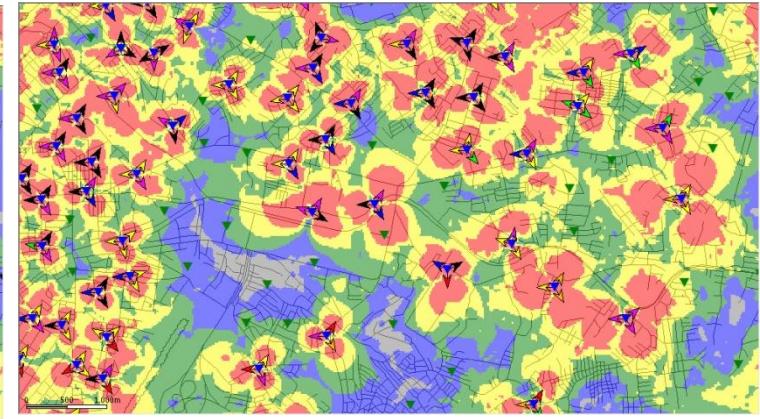
- PS128 & HSDPA 2Mbps Coverage Prediction

Objectives

Initial Design



Tilt Optimization



3G RNP

Optimization
Process

Initial Design

% Focus Zone Surface (km²)

100 216,5188

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -67,56	18,5	40,082
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -74,45	40,6	87,9144
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -81,45	66,5	144,0924
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -89,45	91	197,0208
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -110	100	216,5188

Tilt Optimization

% Focus Zone Surface (km²)

100 216,5188

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -67,56	20,8	45,0452
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -74,45	46,2	100,1504
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -81,45	72,8	157,7644
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -89,45	94,4	204,4764
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -110	100	216,5188

Conclusions

Tilt Optimization Phase

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Motivation

○ PS128 Pilot Quality Prediction

Initial Design

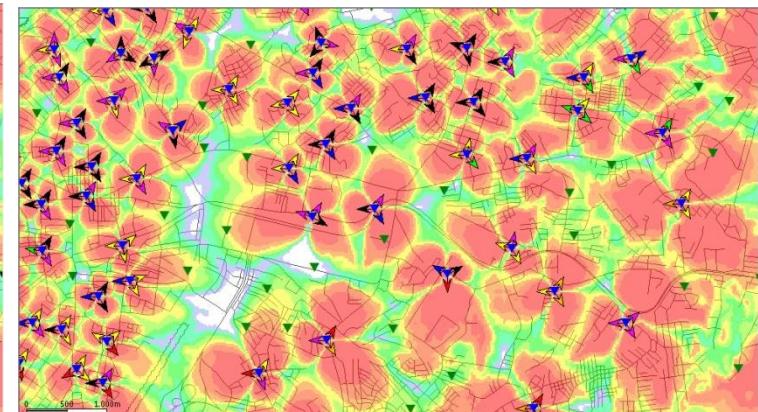
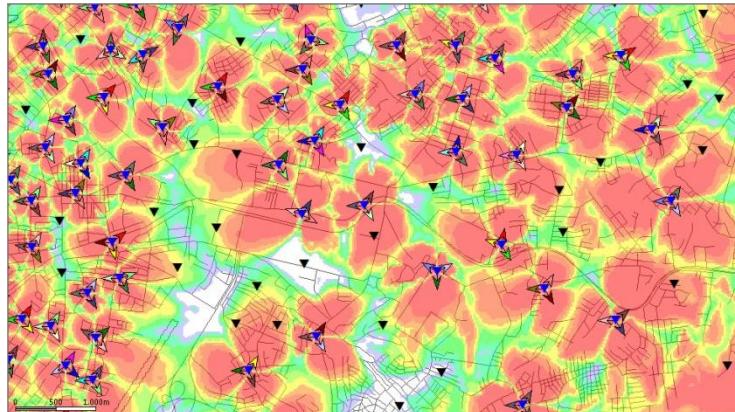
Tilt Optimization

Objectives

3G RNP

Optimization
Process

Conclusions



Initial Design	% Focus Zone Surface (km ²)	
	98,2	212,8124
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -8	30,8	66,8236
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -9	46,3	100,2276
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -10	59,2	128,32
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -11	73,3	158,726
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -12	84,4	182,8644
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -13	91,9	199,1116
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -14	96,3	208,5684
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -15	98,2	212,8124

Tilt Optimization	% Focus Zone Surface (km ²)	
	98,8	214,1232
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -8	30	64,984
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -9	46,5	100,7204
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -10	60,6	131,234
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -11	74,5	161,4596
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -12	85,3	184,6708
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -13	92,7	200,7492
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -14	96,9	209,9544
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -15	98,8	214,1232

Tilt Optimization Phase

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Motivation

- Overlapping Areas 4dB Criteria

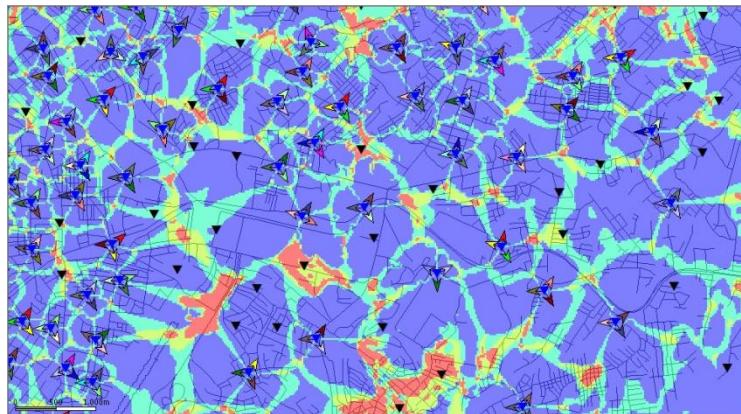
Objectives

3G RNP

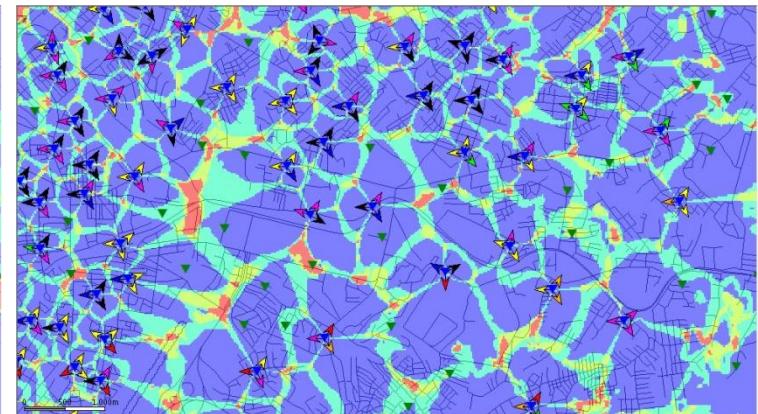
Optimization
Process

Conclusions

Initial Design



Tilt Optimization



Initial Design		% Focus Zone Surface (km ²)	
100	216,5188		
Number of Servers ≥ 4	3,5	7,636	
Number of Servers ≥ 3	10,4	22,582	
Number of Servers ≥ 2	32,8	70,9928	
Number of Servers ≥ 1	100	216,5188	

Tilt Optimization		% Focus Zone Surface (km ²)	
100	216,5188		
Number of Servers ≥ 4	1,9	4,1136	
Number of Servers ≥ 3	8,1	17,5552	
Number of Servers ≥ 2	30,2	65,4936	
Number of Servers ≥ 1	100	216,5188	

New Sites Proposal

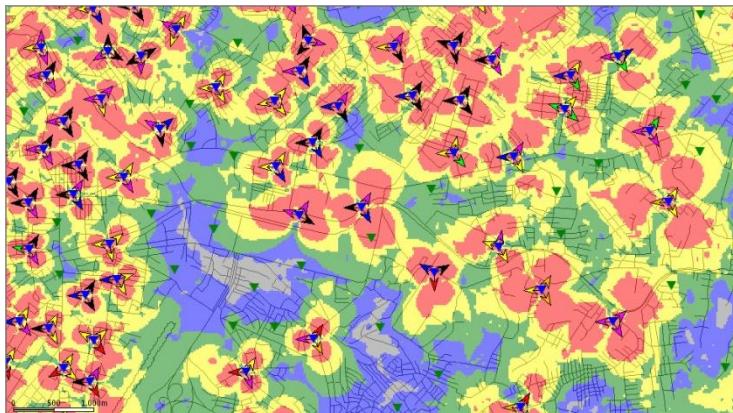
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Motivation

- PS128 & HSDPA 2Mbps Coverage Prediction

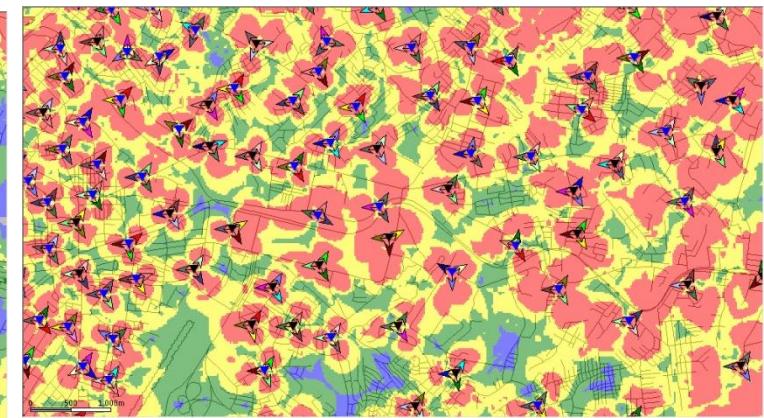
Objectives

Tilt Optimization



3G RNP

New Sites Proposal



Optimization
Process

Tilt Optimization

% Focus Zone Surface (km²)

100 216,5188

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -67,56	20,8	45,0452
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -74,45	46,2	100,1504
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -81,45	72,8	157,7644
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -89,45	94,4	204,4764
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -110	100	216,5188

Conclusions

New Sites Proposal

% Focus Zone Surface (km²)

100 216,5188

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -67,56	32,6	70,6008
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -74,45	63,6	137,8568
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -81,45	85,7	185,6224
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -89,45	97,6	211,4736
Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -110	100	216,5188

New Sites Proposal

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○ PS128 Pilot Quality Prediction

Tilt Optimization

New Sites Proposal

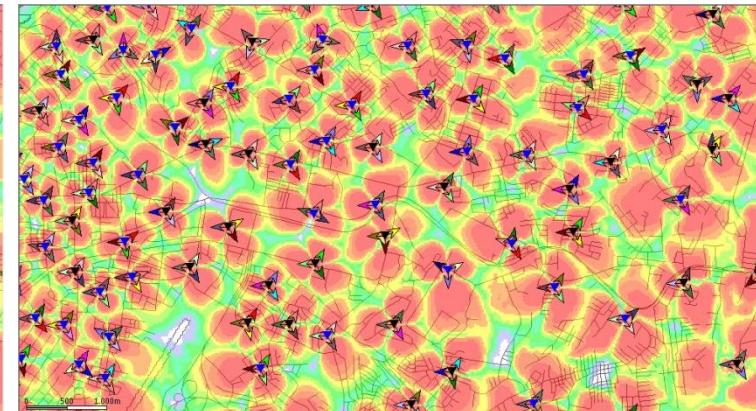
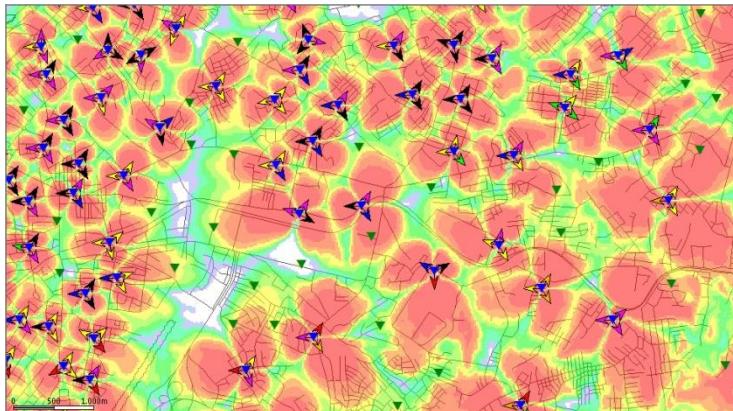
Motivation

Objectives

3G RNP

Optimization
Process

Conclusions



Tilt Optimization

% Focus Zone Surface (km²)

98,8 214,1232

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -8

30 64,984

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -9

46,5 100,7204

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -10

60,6 131,234

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -11

74,5 161,4596

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -12

85,3 184,6708

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -13

92,7 200,7492

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -14

96,9 209,9544

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -15

98,8 214,1232

New Sites Proposal

% Focus Zone Surface (km²)

99 214,4516

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -8

30,1 65,2312

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -9

48 103,9096

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -10

61,9 134,0752

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -11

76 164,5296

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -12

86,7 187,7072

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -13

93,7 203,0356

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -14

97,3 210,7644

Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -15

99 214,4516

New Sites Proposal

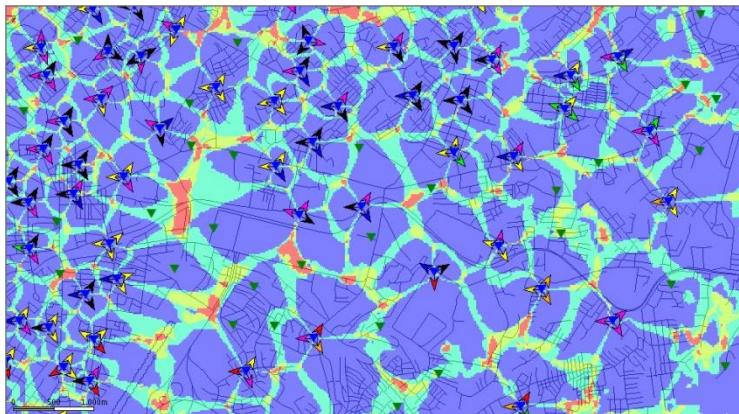
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Motivation

- Overlapping Areas 4dB Criteria

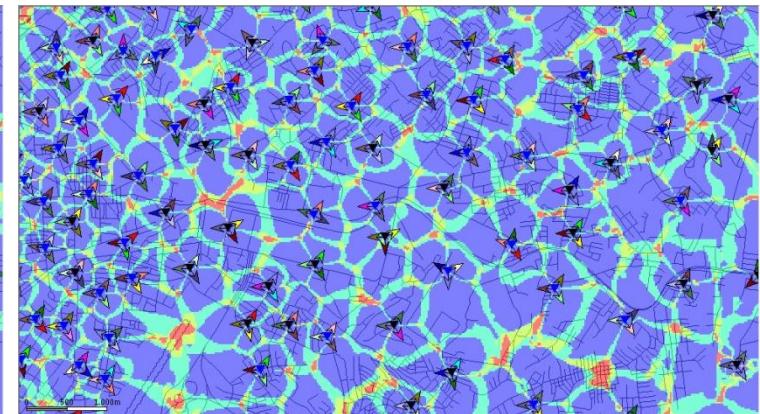
Objectives

Tilt Optimization



3G RNP

New Sites Proposal



Optimization
Process

Tilt Optimization	% Focus Zone Surface (km ²)	
	100	216,5188
Number of Servers ≥ 4	1,9	4,1136
Number of Servers ≥ 3	8,1	17,5552
Number of Servers ≥ 2	30,2	65,4936
Number of Servers ≥ 1	100	216,5188

Conclusions

New Sites Proposal	% Focus Zone Surface (km ²)	
	100	216,5188
Number of Servers ≥ 4	1,9	4,2204
Number of Servers ≥ 3	7,3	15,8804
Number of Servers ≥ 2	28,9	62,6196
Number of Servers ≥ 1	100	216,5188

Power Optimization Phase

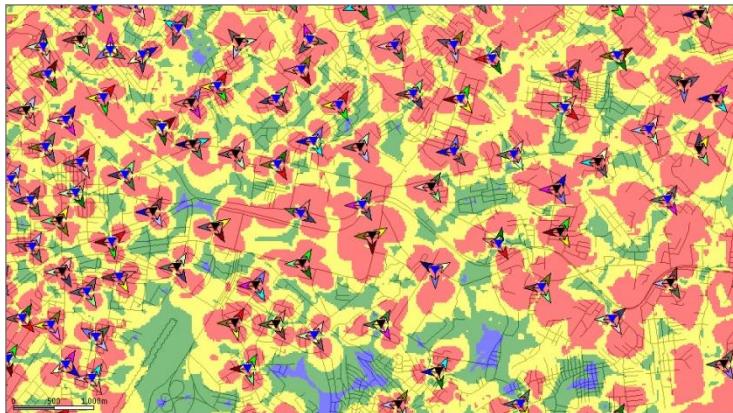
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Motivation

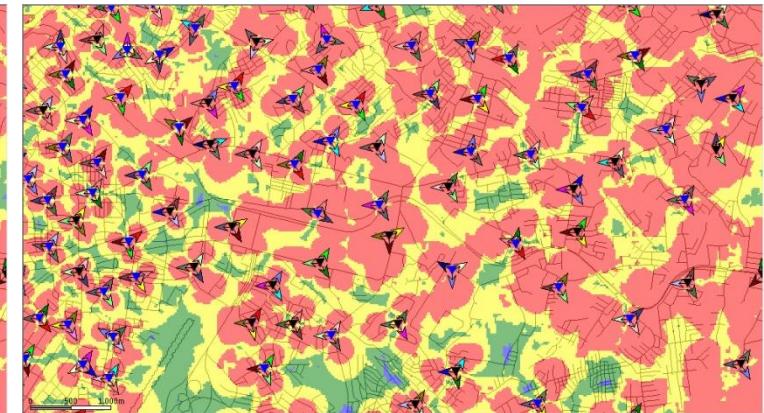
- PS128 & HSDPA 2Mbps Coverage Prediction

Objectives

New Sites Proposal



Power Optimization



3G RNP

Optimization
Process

New Sites Proposal

% Focus Zone Surface (km²)

100 216,5188

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -67,56 32,6 70,6008

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -74,45 63,6 137,8568

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -81,45 85,7 185,6224

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -89,45 97,6 211,4736

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -110 100 216,5188

Power Optimization

% Focus Zone Surface (km²)

100 216,5188

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -67,56 43,6 94,548

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -74,45 73,1 158,2728

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -81,45 91,6 198,3528

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -89,45 99 214,4644

Best Signal Level (dBm) ≥ -110 100 216,5188

Conclusions

Power Optimization Phase

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○ PS128 Pilot Quality Prediction

New Sites Proposal

Power Optimization

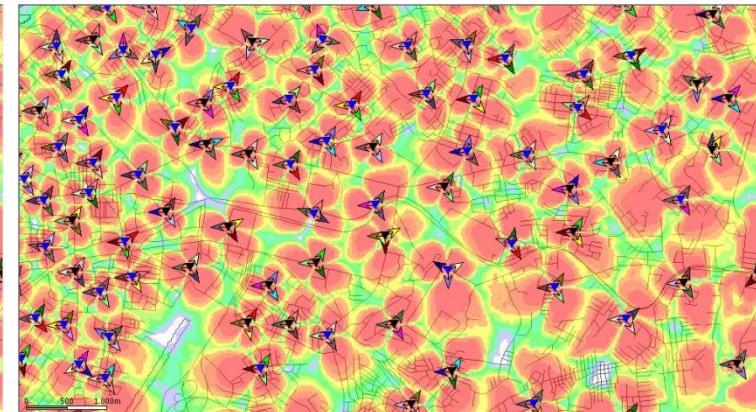
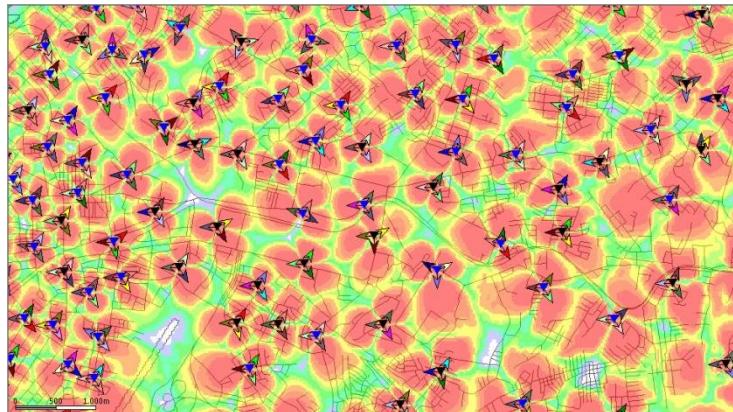
Motivation

Objectives

3G RNP

Optimization
Process

Conclusions



New Sites Proposal	% Focus Zone Surface (km ²)	
	99	214,4516
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -8	30,1	65,2312
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -9	48	103,9096
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -10	61,9	134,0752
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -11	76	164,5296
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -12	86,7	187,7072
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -13	93,7	203,0356
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -14	97,3	210,7644
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -15	99	214,4516

Power Optimization	% Focus Zone Surface (km ²)	
	99	214,4984
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -8	30,4	65,8376
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -9	48,3	104,5928
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -10	62,2	134,7284
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -11	76,2	165,0032
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -12	86,9	188,1468
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -13	93,8	203,1872
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -14	97,3	210,7956
Ec/I0 (dB) ≥ -15	99	214,4984

Power Optimization Phase

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Motivation

- Overlapping Areas 4dB Criteria

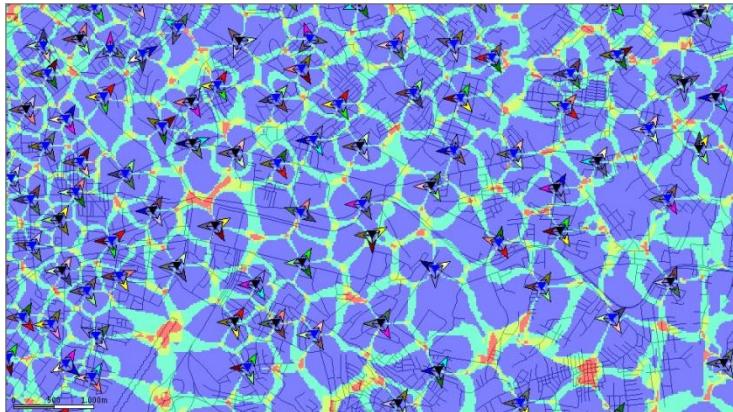
Objectives

3G RNP

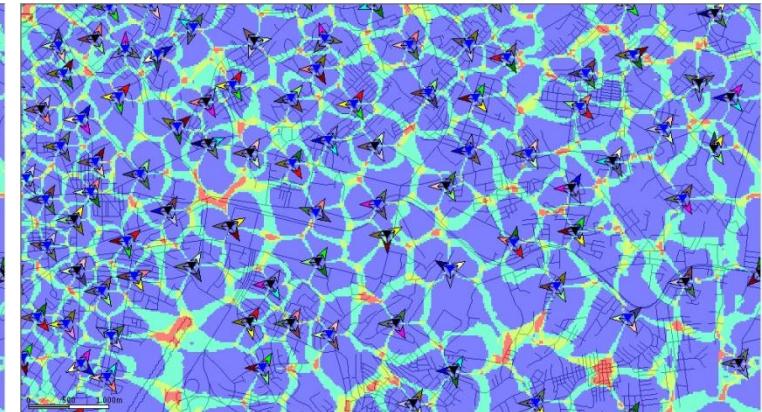
Optimization
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Conclusions

New Sites Proposal



Power Optimization



New Sites Proposal

% Focus Zone Surface (km²)

100 216,5188

Number of Servers ≥ 4

1,9 4,2204

Number of Servers ≥ 3

7,3 15,8804

Number of Servers ≥ 2

28,9 62,6196

Number of Servers ≥ 1

100 216,5188

Power Optimization

% Focus Zone Surface (km²)

100 216,5188

Number of Servers ≥ 4

2 4,2608

Number of Servers ≥ 3

7,4 16,0068

Number of Servers ≥ 2

28,9 62,5896

Number of Servers ≥ 1

100 216,5188

Conclusions

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Motivation

- Both customer and Alcatel-Lucent project requirements were fulfilled, regarding coverage, quality and interference

Objectives

- The work was done for the entire country with a total of 533 sites and 1301 sectors optimized

3G RNP

- At the end of the project was developed a document with the lessons learned with the RNP project
- Deployment of the network is scheduled for the end of 2014/beginning of 2015, the future work is to perform a QoS follow-up to address network issues

Conclusions

Backup

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- Link Budget calculations per service

Link Budget - 2100 MHz					
RNP Design Level	Speech	PS128	PS128 & HSDPA	PS128 & HSDPA 2Mbps	PS128 & HSDPA 1Mbps
Dense Urban (Deep Indoor)	-82,5 dBm	-78,7 dBm	-81,2 dBm	-67,56 dBm	-70,9 dBm
Urban (Daylight Indoor)	-85,4 dBm	-81,7 dBm	-84,1 dBm	-74,45 dBm	-77,8 dBm
Incar	-94,4 dBm	-90,7 dBm	-93,1 dBm	-81,45 dBm	-84,8 dBm
Outdoor	-102,4 dBm	-98,7 dBm	-101,1 dBm	-89,45 dBm	-92,8 dBm
Rest	-110 dBm	-110 dBm	-110 dBm	-110 dBm	-110 dBm

Backup

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- A9955 UMTS main parameters

UMTS Inputs	Values
Frequency Band	2100 MHz
Main Propagation Model (Dense-Urban / Urban)	SPM-2100MHz-DU/U
Main Propagation Model (Sub-Urban / Rural)	SPM-2100MHz-SU/RU
Main Calculation Radius (m)	15 000
Main Resolution (m)	20
Max Power (dBm)	43
Transmission Loss (dB)	0,6
Reception Loss (dB)	0,6
Noise Figure (dB)	2
NodeB Antenna	APXVERR26_2110
Body Loss Speech (dB)	3
Body Loss Data (dB)	0
UE Antenna Gain (dB)	0
UE Noise Gain (dB)	7
HSDPA Mobile Categories	8 (Max 7,2 Mbps)
	24 (Max 42 Mbps)
HSUPA Mobile Categories	6 (Max 5,7 Mbps)

Backup

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○ Carriers Parameters Definition

Carrier 0 (R99 & HSDPA)	Values
Total Power for Common Channels and R99 traffic Load (50%)	40 dBm
Remain power for HSDPA	39 dBm
UL Load Factor	50%
UL Load Factor due to HSUPA	25%
Max UL Load Factor	75%

Carrier 1 (Dedicated HSDPA)	Values
Total Power for Common Channels Load (20%)	36 dBm
Remain power for HSDPA	41,8 dBm
UL Load Factor	0%
UL Load Factor due to HSUPA	25%
Max UL Load Factor	75%